



## **ENGLISH VERSION**

1 Describe the causes and results of Renaissance in Europe. 14

**OR**

1 State the causes and results of the Reformation Movement in Europe. 14

2 Discuss the causes and results of Geographical discoveries. 14

**OR**

2 State the causes and results of the American Independence war. 14

3 Discuss the causes of French Revolution (1789). 14

**OR**

3 Describe the achievements of Napoleon Bonaparte. 14

4 Discuss the part played by Mazzini and Cavour in the Unification of Italy. 14

**OR**

4 Describe the short history of the unification of Germany. 14

5 Write short notes : (any two) 14

(1) Feudalism

(2) Causes of the Industrial Revolution

(3) Metterinich

(4) French Revolution of 1848.

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